

Brief Introduction

I. Main Content

Population statistics include classified data for permanent population and registered population in Beijing in previous years, statistics of population from seven population censuses since the founding of the People's Republic of China, and statistics of sample survey on population changes after 1990. Employment statistics include data on permanent employed population in three industries, employed persons and wages in legal entities, classified statistics for the number and wage of fully employed staff and workers in urban non-private entities, registered unemployment and new employment in urban areas.

II. Statistical Survey Methods

(I) Data on Population. Seven population censuses were conducted respectively in 1953, 1964, 1982, 1990, 2000, 2010 and 2020; 1% population sample surveys were conducted respectively in 1987, 1995, 2005 and 2015; and sample surveys on population changes have been conducted since 1982.

(II) Data on Employment Wage. The combined method of comprehensive survey and sample survey is adopted in the employment wage statistics.

III. Changes in the Classification of Sectors

The standards in the *Classification of National Economic Sectors* (GB/T 4754-2002) were implemented before 2011. The standards in the *Classification of National Economic Sectors* (GB/T 4754-2011) were implemented from 2012 to 2017. The

standards in the *Classification of National Economic Sectors* (GB/T 4754-2017) are implemented since 2018.

IV. Changes in the Terms of Urban Population and Rural Population

The data on urban population and rural population for the period from 1978 to 1989 as mentioned in this chapter refer to the non-agricultural population and agricultural population in the household registration statistics; the data had been adjusted from 1990 to 1999 in accordance with the data on two population censuses which were conducted respectively in 1990 and 2000; that of 2000 referred to the urban population and rural population in the *Regulations on the Statistical Division of Rural and Urban Areas (Trial)* issued by the National Bureau of Statistics in 1999; the data of 2001 to 2005 were estimated on the same basis; the data of 2006 to 2008 were the estimated figures of the urban population and rural population in the *Provisional Regulations on the Statistical Division of Rural and Urban Areas* issued by the National Bureau of Statistics in 2006; the National Bureau of Statistics of China has carried on update and maintenance of the *Division Codes and Urban-rural Classification Codes for Statistical Use* since 2009; the division of urban population and rural population had all been estimated and calculated in accordance with the urban-rural classification standards for each year.